

Workshop - ODFDOM

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Do you know ODF?

- The OASIS / ISO standard for office documents (2005/06)
- The document format of many office applications
- A zipped package of XML and related files (image, sound, user files)
- Origin from OpenOffice.org's default format

OASIS 

Open Document Format for Office
Applications (OpenDocument) v1.0

OASIS Standard, 1 May 2005



International
Organization for
Standardization

ISO/IEC 26300

What to do with ODF documents?

- Usually store your Texts / Spreadsheets / Presentation
- Edited and viewing by an Office application



What to do with ODF documents?

- But how do I process 1.000.000 ODF documents?



We need an ODF API!

- API to automate ODF processing
 - > Creating, manipulating ODF documents
 - > Lightweight API
 - > API close related to ODF
 - > Opensource



The Idea of a new ODF API!

- We need a new lightweight ODF API!!
 - > New API will focus on ODF
 - > Taking over ideas from previous ODF APIs (OOo API, AODL, ODF4J, etc.)



New ODF API - ODFDOM

- Sun open sourced ODFDOM
 - > Lightweight API
 - > OpenDocument centric
 - > Opensource (Apache 2)
 - > Multi-layered
 - > Java 5 reference implementation

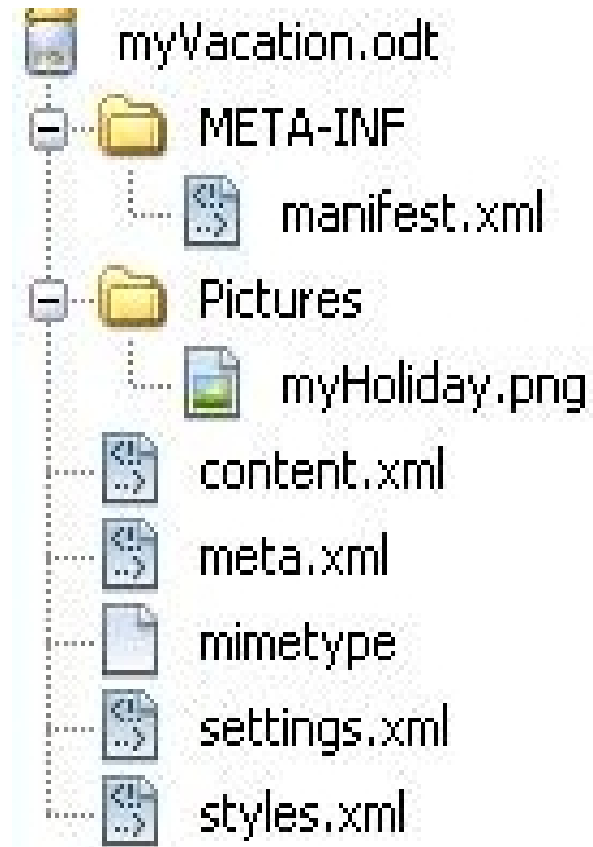


ODF Basics - Package & Files

ISO standardized default content
(as shown, but NOT Picture folder)

Manifest as an Inventory /
'table of content'

Any user content..



ODFDOM - Layered Model

- ODFDOM featuring:
 - > Adding / removing file streams from the ODF package (ZIP)

ODF Package / Physical Layer
(managing package file streams)

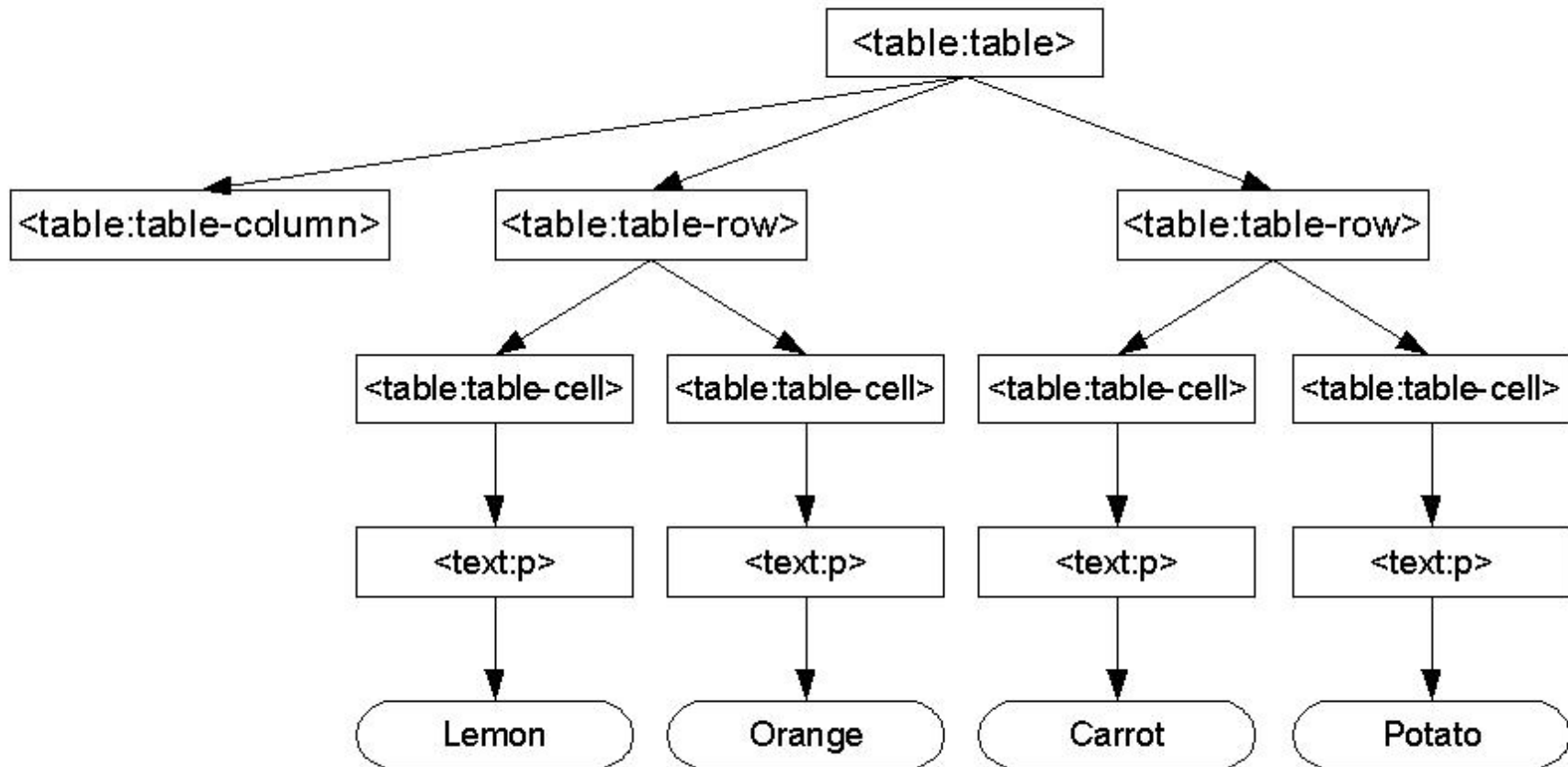
ODF Basics – XML Table Example

```

<table:table table:name="Table - fruits vs. vegies">.
  <table:table-column table:number-columns-repeated="2" />.
  <table:table-row>.
    <table:table-cell>.
      <text:p>Lemon</text:p>.
    </table:table-cell>.
    <table:table-cell>.
      <text:p>Orange</text:p>.
    </table:table-cell>.
  </table:table-row>.
  <table:table-row>.
    <table:table-cell>.
      <text:p>Carrot</text:p>.
    </table:table-cell>.
    <table:table-cell>.
      <text:p>Potato</text:p>.
    </table:table-cell>.
  </table:table-row>.
</table:table>.

```

Design Idea - DOM API for ODF



ODFDOM - Layered Model

- ODFDOM featuring:
 - > Processing ODF documents on ODF XML element level

ODF Typed DOM / XML Layer
(DOM classes generated from ODF RelaxNG)

ODF Package / Physical Layer
(managing package file streams)

ODFDOM - Layered Model

- ODFDOM featuring:
 - > Common high-level convenience functionality (e.g. add table, add table row, etc.)

ODF Document / Convenient Functionality Layer
(frequently used functionality)

ODF Typed DOM / XML Layer
(DOM classes generated from ODF RelaxNG)

ODF Package / Physical Layer
(managing package file streams)

ODFDOM - Layered Model

Customized ODF Document / Extendable Layer
(optional layer not part of ODFDOM)

ODF Document / Convenient Functionality Layer
(frequently used functionality)

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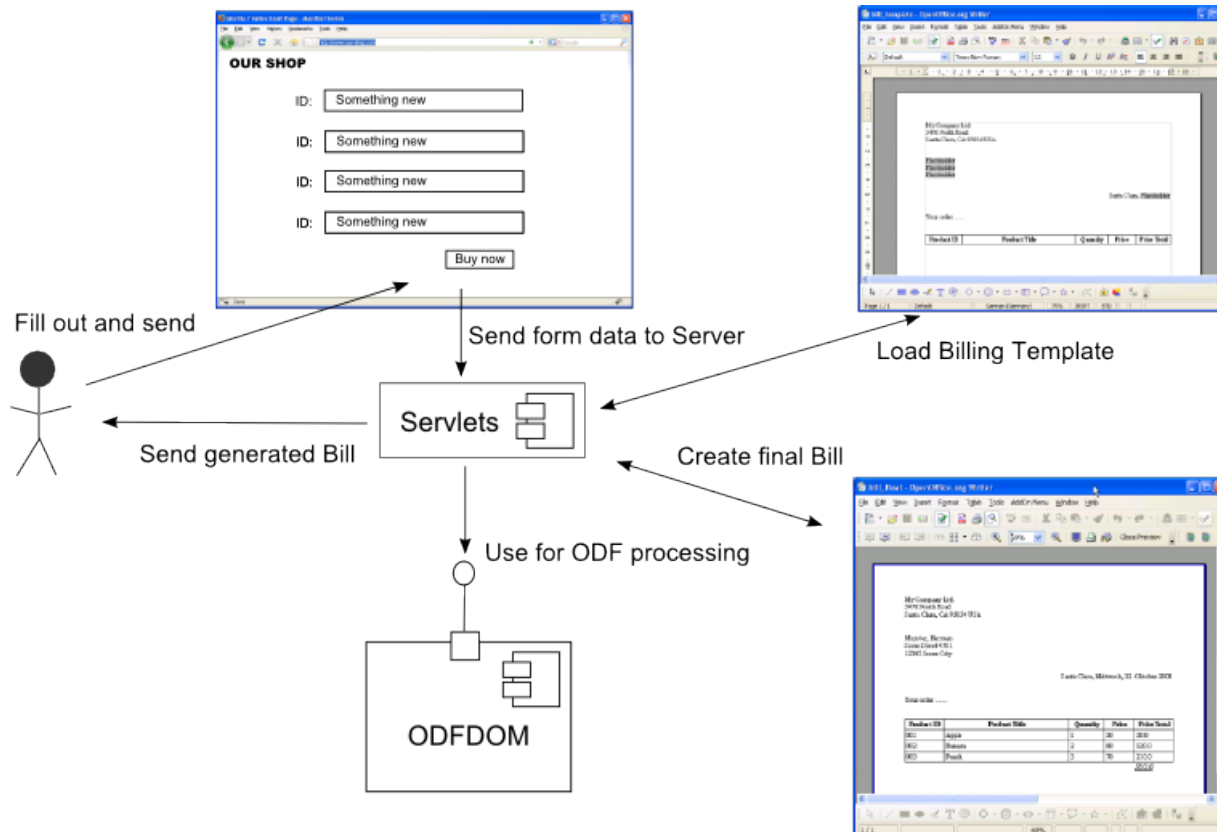
ODF Package / Physical Layer
(managing package file streams)

ODFDOM - Resources

- Quick Look
 - > Project of ODF Toolkit - <http://odftoolkit.org>
 - > Wiki - <http://odftoolkit.org/projects/odftoolkit/pages/ODFDOM>
- Deep Look (Packages)
 - > The zipped JavaDoc API
 - > The JAR of the reference Java 5 implementation
 - > The zipped NetBeans package containing the sources of ODFDOM

Exercise: Text Document (1)

- Goal: Use ODFDOM API to create Company Bills in ODF from HTML Forms based on Templates.

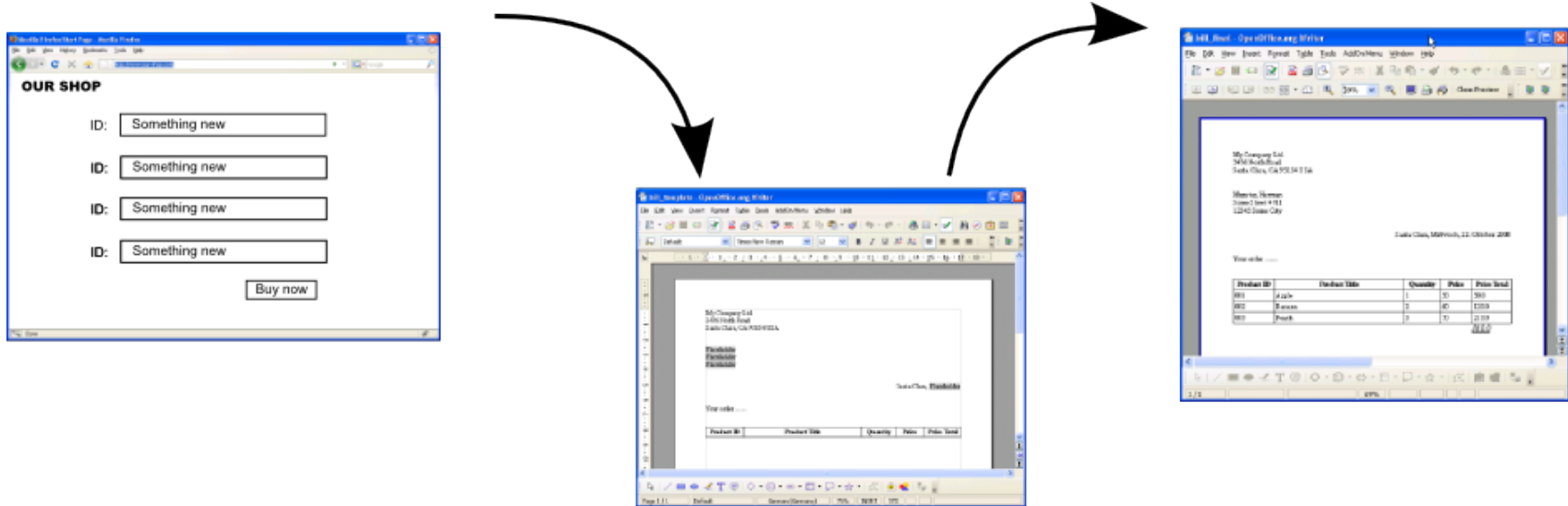


Exercise: Text Document (2)

- Required steps:
- Set up a Web Application Netbeans Project
- Add a JSP File with a HTML Form
- Add required libraries to projects and imports to JSP file
- Add a JSP File which receives the HTML Form Data
- Add Java code that
 - > Receives the HTML Form Data and calculate the bought items
 - > Load the Billing Template
 - > Finds the required place holder
 - > Applies the calculated data to the place holder
 - > Finally saves the generated Bill

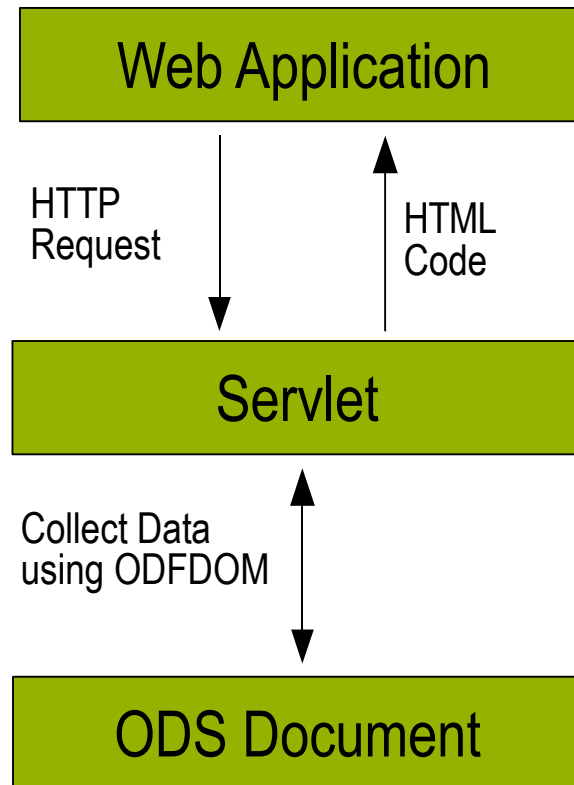
Exercise: Text Document (3)

- After all steps are finished we have our generated Bill:



Exercise: Spreadsheet Document (1)

- Goal: Use ODFDOM API to read data from a spreadsheet document and present the data as HTML page:

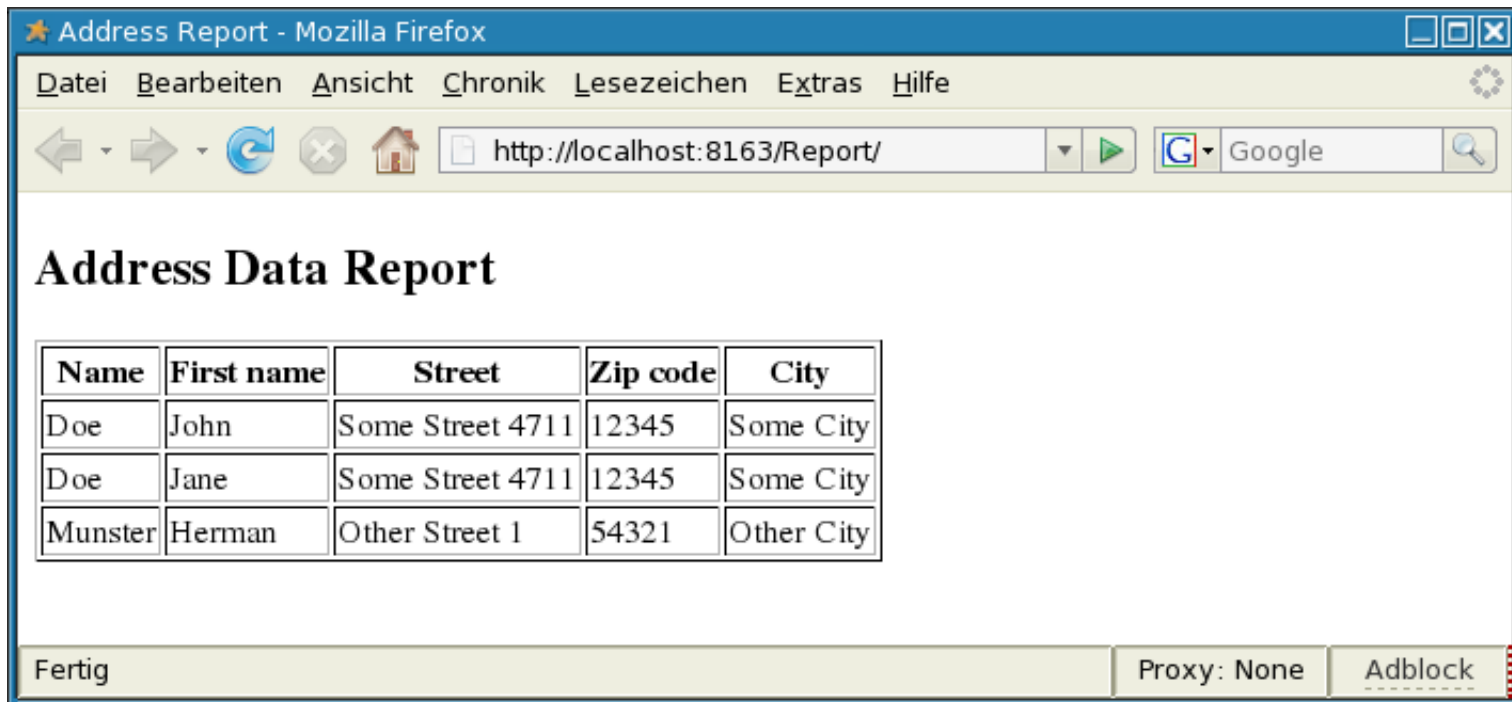


Exercise: Spreadsheet Document (2)

- Required steps:
- Set up a Web Application Netbeans Project
- Add required libraries to projects
- Add required imports to JSP file
- Add Java code that
 - > Finds the table rows in the ODS document
 - > Finds the table cells for each table row
 - > Gets the text content of each table cell
 - > Writes the respective HTML tags for the rows/cells/text content

Exercise: Spreadsheet Document (3)

- The final result should look like this:



The screenshot shows a Mozilla Firefox browser window titled 'Address Report - Mozilla Firefox'. The address bar displays 'http://localhost:8163/Report/'. The page content includes a menu bar with 'Datei', 'Bearbeiten', 'Ansicht', 'Chronik', 'Lesezeichen', 'Extras', and 'Hilfe'. Below the menu is a navigation bar with back, forward, refresh, and home buttons, and a search bar with 'Google' and a search icon. The main content area features the heading 'Address Data Report' and a table with the following data:

Name	First name	Street	Zip code	City
Doe	John	Some Street 4711	12345	Some City
Doe	Jane	Some Street 4711	12345	Some City
Munster	Herman	Other Street 1	54321	Other City

At the bottom of the browser window, there is a status bar with 'Fertig' on the left, 'Proxy: None' in the middle, and 'Adblock' on the right.