

# The Apache™ XML Graphics Project Charter

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NOTICE:

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## 1 INTRODUCTION

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1.1 Apache™ XML Graphics is a collaborative software development project dedicated to providing robust, full-featured, commercial-quality, and freely available software packages for the conversion of XML to graphical output and for related components. This project is managed in cooperation with various individuals worldwide (both independent and company-affiliated experts), who use the Internet to communicate, plan, and develop XML software and related documentation.

1.2 This charter briefly describes the mission, history, organization, and processes of the project.

## 2 MISSION

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2.1 Apache XML Graphics exists to promote the use of XML. We view XML as a compelling paradigm that structures data as information, thereby facilitating the exchange, transformation, and presentation of knowledge. The ability to transform raw data into usable information has great potential to improve the functionality and use of information systems. We intend to build freely available products for the conversion of XML to graphical output and closely related technologies in order to engender such improvements.

2.2 The Apache XML Graphics products support standard APIs (formal, de facto, or proposed). They are designed to be high performance, reliable, and easy to use. To facilitate easy porting of ideas between languages, the API's supported should be as similar as possible, given the constraints of the languages and existing architectures. Apache XML Graphics products should also be designed to work efficiently with other Apache projects that deal with XML whenever possible.

2.3 We believe that the best way to further these goals is by having both individuals and corporations collaborate on the best possible infrastructure, APIs, code, testing, and release cycles. Components must be vendor neutral and usable as core components for all.

2.4 In order to achieve a coherent architecture between Apache XML Graphics products and other components and applications, standards (formal or de facto) will be used as much as possible for both protocols and APIs. Where appropriate, experiences and lessons learned will be fed back to standards bodies in an effort to assist in the development of those standards. We will also encourage

the innovation of new protocols, APIs, and components in order to seed new concepts not yet defined by standards.

### 3 HISTORY =====

3.1 Both Batik and FOP were subprojects of the Apache XML Project until late 2004. At this time, reflecting the growth in the Apache XML project and these communities themselves, Apache XML Graphics became a top-level project of the Apache Software Foundation. Apache XML Graphics still shares much infrastructure with the Apache XML project and the other former subprojects of Apache XML that have become projects in their own right.

### 4 TERMS =====

4.1 The ASF Board. The management board of the Apache Software Foundation.

4.2 The Project. The Apache XML Graphics Project; intended to refer to the source code, website and community that are Apache XML Graphics.

4.3 Subproject. Apache XML Graphics is composed of a number of subprojects which fit into one of two categories:

- a) Implementations of a graphics-related XML standard in some particular programming language. At the time of writing, there is one implementation for both SVG (Batik) and XSL-FO (FOP) written in Java.
- b) A set of components serving some purpose not directly pertinent to the conversion of XML to graphical output, but which are used in related applications and are tightly bound, usually through internal API's, to one (or more) of the XML Graphics subprojects.

4.4 Product. Some deliverable (usually a binary or source package) that a subproject releases to the public. Subprojects may have multiple products.

4.5 Contributor. Anyone who makes a contribution to the development of the Apache XML Graphics project or a subproject.

4.6 Committer. Each Apache XML Graphics subproject has a set of committers. Committers are contributors who have read/write access to the source code repository.

### 5 THE PROJECT MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE =====

5.1 The Apache XML Graphics project is managed by a core group of committers known as the Project Management Committee [PMC], which is composed of volunteers from among the active committers (see 8.3 below) from all subprojects. Each subproject must have at least one representative on the PMC, to ensure active supervision of the subproject.

5.2 The activities of the PMC are coordinated by the Chairperson, who is an officer of the corporation and reports to the Apache Board. The Chairperson will, on the request of the Apache Board, provide reports to the Board on issues related to the running of the Apache XML Graphics project.

5.3 The PMC has the following responsibilities:

- a) Accepting new subproject proposals, voting on these proposals and creating the subproject (see SUBPROJECTS below). This is done in collaboration with the Incubator (see <http://incubator.apache.org>).
- b) Facilitating code or other donations by individuals or companies, in collaboration with the Incubator.
- c) Resolving license issues and other legal issues in conjunction with the ASF board.

- d) Ensuring that administrative and infrastructure work is completed.
- e) Facilitating relationships among subprojects and other Apache projects.
- f) Facilitating relationships between Apache XML Graphics and the external world.
- g) Overseeing Apache XML Graphics to ensure that the mission defined in this document is being fulfilled.
- h) Resolving conflicts within the project.
- i) Reporting to the ASF board (through the Chair) on the progress of the project.

5.4 In cases where the sub-project is unable to directly provide at least one representative on the PMC--implying that there are no active committers on that code base--then the subproject should be considered dormant, and any relevant Apache policies for dormant projects should be implemented. At the least, the subproject's status should be updated on its website.

5.5 Every 12 months, or at the request of the Board, the PMC will provide a recommendation to the Apache Board for the position of Chairperson of the PMC.

5.6 This recommendation will be made on the basis of an election held within the PMC. The election will be performed using a simple majority vote of PMC members.

5.7 Upon agreement by the Apache Board, the recommended Chairperson will, if they are not already, be appointed an officer of the corporation. See <http://www.apache.org/foundation/bylaws.html> for more information.

5.8 In the unlikely event that a member of the PMC becomes disruptive to the process, ceases to make codebase contributions for an extended period, or ceases to take part in PMC votes for an extended period of time, said member may be removed by unanimous vote of remaining PMC members.

5.9 The PMC is responsible for maintaining and updating this charter. Development must follow the process outlined below, so any change to the development process necessitates a change to the charter. Changes must be approved by a two-thirds majority of all members of the PMC.

## 6 SUBPROJECTS =====

6.1 When a new subproject proposal is submitted to the PMC, it may be accepted by unanimous vote of the PMC.

6.2 A subproject may be removed by unanimous vote of the PMC, subject to the approval of the ASF board.

## 7 CONTRIBUTORS =====

7.1 Like all Apache projects, the Apache XML Graphics project is a meritocracy -- the more work you do, the more you are allowed to do. Contributions will include participating in mailing lists, reporting bugs, providing patches and proposing changes to a product.

7.2 Contributors who make regular and substantial contributions may become committers as described below.

## 8 COMMITTERS =====

8.1 Each subproject has a set of committers. Committers are contributors who have read/write access to the source code repository.

8.2 Normally, a new committer is added after a contributor has been nominated by a committer and approved by at least 50 percent of the active committers for that subproject with no opposing votes. In the case that a subproject has a very small number of active committers, the PMC may choose to require a PMC resolution to approve the nomination of a contributor by one of the active

committees in that subproject. All committees must have a signed Contributor License Agreement on file with the Secretary of the Corporation. Since, in most cases, contributors will already have contributed significant amounts of code, this should usually have been done before nomination.

8.3 Committees have write access to the primary subproject by which they have been nominated as well as the area for common components, if any. A committee may be elected to multiple subprojects.

8.4 For the purposes of voting, committees will be classed as "active" or "inactive". Only active committees will be included in the totals used to determine the success or failure of a particular vote, and only active committees can be members of the PMC.

8.5 Committees remain active as long as they are contributing code or posting to the subproject mailing lists. If a committee has neither contributed code nor posted to the subproject mailing lists in 3 months, the PMC chair may e-mail the committee, the subproject development list, and the PMC mailing list notifying the committee that they are going to be moved to inactive status. If there is no response in 72 hours, the committee will become inactive, and may be removed from the PMC mailing list.

8.6 An inactive status will not prevent a committee committing new code changes or posting to the mailing lists. Either of these activities will automatically re-activate the committee for the purposes of voting.

## 9 INFRASTRUCTURE =====

9.1 The Apache XML Graphics project relies on the Apache XML project and the Apache Infrastructure project for the following:

- a) Bug Database -- This is a system for tracking bugs and feature requests.
- b) Subproject Source Repositories -- These are several repositories containing both the source code and documentation for the subprojects.
- c) Website -- The `xmlgraphics.apache.org` website will contain information about the Apache XML Graphics project, including documentation, downloads of releases, and this charter. Each subproject will have its own website with subproject information.
- d) PMC Mailing List -- This list is for PMC business requiring confidentiality, particularly when an individual or company requests discretion. All other PMC business should be done on the general mailing list.
- e) General Mailing List -- This mailing list is open to the public. It is intended for discussions that cross subprojects.
- f) Subproject Mailing Lists -- Each subproject (except for common components) should have at least one devoted mailing list. Many subprojects may wish to have both user and dev (development) lists. The individual subprojects may decide on the exact structure of their mailing lists.

## 10 LICENSING =====

10.1 All contributions to the Apache XML Graphics project adhere to the Apache Software Foundation License, v.2.0 (<http://www.apache.org/licenses/LICENSE-2.0>). All further contributions must be made under the same terms.

10.2 When a committee is considering integrating a contribution from a contributor who has no CLA on file with the Corporation, it is the responsibility of the committee, in consultation with the PMC, to conduct due diligence on the pedigree of the contribution under consideration.

11 THE DEVELOPMENT PROCESS

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11.1 The development process is intentionally lightweight; like other Apache projects, the committers decide which changes may be committed to the repository. Three +1 ('yes' votes) with no -1 ('no' votes or vetoes) are needed to approve a significant code change. For efficiency, some code changes from some contributors (e.g. feature additions, bug fixes) may be approved in advance, in which case they may be committed first and changed as needed, with conflicts resolved by majority vote of the committers.

12 SUBPROJECT REQUIREMENTS

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12.1 Each subproject should have a set of requirements as well as an up-to-date release plan and design document on its dedicated web page.

12.2 It is recommended that each subproject have a smoke-test system that works at least as a basic integration test.

13 RELATIONSHIP TO OTHER APACHE PROJECTS

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13.1 The Apache XML Graphics project should work closely with other Apache projects, such as XML, Jakarta and the Apache Server, to avoid redundancy and achieve a coherent architecture among Apache XML Graphics and these projects.