

# Testing Transactions

Example `testing-transactions` can be browsed at <https://github.com/apache/tomee/tree/master/examples/testing-transactions>

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## Movie

```
package org.superbiz.injection.tx;

import javax.persistence.Entity;

@Entity
public class Movie {

    private String director;
    private String title;
    private int year;

    public Movie() {
    }

    public Movie(String director, String title, int year) {
        this.director = director;
        this.title = title;
        this.year = year;
    }

    public String getDirector() {
        return director;
    }

    public void setDirector(String director) {
        this.director = director;
    }

    public String getTitle() {
        return title;
    }

    public void setTitle(String title) {
        this.title = title;
    }

    public int getYear() {
        return year;
    }

    public void setYear(int year) {
        this.year = year;
    }
}
```

# Movies

```
package org.superbiz.injection.tx;

import javax.ejb.Stateful;
import javax.ejb.TransactionAttribute;
import javax.persistence.EntityManager;
import javax.persistence.PersistenceContext;
import javax.persistence.PersistenceContextType;
import javax.persistence.Query;
import java.util.List;

import static javax.ejb.TransactionAttributeType.MANDATORY;

//START SNIPPET: code
@Stateful(name = "Movies")
@TransactionAttribute(MANDATORY)
public class Movies {

    @PersistenceContext(unitName = "movie-unit", type = PersistenceContextType
    .TRANSACTION)
    private EntityManager entityManager;

    public void addMovie(Movie movie) throws Exception {
        entityManager.persist(movie);
    }

    public void deleteMovie(Movie movie) throws Exception {
        entityManager.remove(movie);
    }

    public List<Movie> getMovies() throws Exception {
        Query query = entityManager.createQuery("SELECT m from Movie as m");
        return query.getResultList();
    }
}
```

## persistence.xml

```

<persistence xmlns="http://java.sun.com/xml/ns/persistence" version="1.0">

  <persistence-unit name="movie-unit">
    <jta-data-source>movieDatabase</jta-data-source>
    <non-jta-data-source>movieDatabaseUnmanaged</non-jta-data-source>
    <class>org.superbiz.injection.tx.Movie</class>

    <properties>
      <property name="openjpa.jdbc.SynchronizeMappings" value=
"buildSchema(ForeignKeys=true)"/>
    </properties>
  </persistence-unit>
</persistence>

```

## MoviesTest

```

package org.superbiz.injection.tx;

import junit.framework.TestCase;

import javax.ejb.EJB;
import javax.ejb.Stateless;
import javax.ejb.TransactionAttribute;
import javax.ejb.embeddable.EJBContainer;
import java.util.List;
import java.util.Properties;
import java.util.concurrent.Callable;

import static javax.ejb.TransactionAttributeType.REQUIRES_NEW;

/**
 * See the transaction-rollback example as it does the same thing
 * via UserTransaction and shows more techniques for rollback
 */
//START SNIPPET: code
public class MoviesTest extends TestCase {

    @EJB
    private Movies movies;

    @EJB
    private Caller transactionalCaller;

    protected void setUp() throws Exception {
        final Properties p = new Properties();
        p.put("movieDatabase", "new://Resource?type=DataSource");
        p.put("movieDatabase.JdbcDriver", "org.hsqldb.jdbcDriver");
        p.put("movieDatabase.JdbcUrl", "jdbc:hsqldb:mem:moviedb");
    }
}

```

```

    EJBContainer.createEJBContainer(p).getContext().bind("inject", this);
}

private void doWork() throws Exception {

    movies.addMovie(new Movie("Quentin Tarantino", "Reservoir Dogs", 1992));
    movies.addMovie(new Movie("Joel Coen", "Fargo", 1996));
    movies.addMovie(new Movie("Joel Coen", "The Big Lebowski", 1998));

    List<Movie> list = movies.getMovies();
    assertEquals("List.size()", 3, list.size());

    for (Movie movie : list) {
        movies.deleteMovie(movie);
    }

    assertEquals("Movies.getMovies()", 0, movies.getMovies().size());
}

public void testWithTransaction() throws Exception {
    transactionalCaller.call(new Callable() {
        public Object call() throws Exception {
            doWork();
            return null;
        }
    });
}

public void testWithoutTransaction() throws Exception {
    try {
        doWork();
        fail("The Movies bean should be using TransactionAttributeType.MANDATORY"
);
    } catch (javax.ejb.EJBTransactionRequiredException e) {
        // good, our Movies bean is using TransactionAttributeType.MANDATORY as we
want
    }
}

public static interface Caller {
    public <V> V call(Callable<V> callable) throws Exception;
}

/**
 * This little bit of magic allows our test code to execute in
 * the scope of a container controlled transaction.
 */
@Stateless
@Transactional(REQUIRES_NEW)

```

```

public static class TransactionBean implements Caller {

    public <V> V call(Callable<V> callable) throws Exception {
        return callable.call();
    }
}

```

## Running

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T E S T S  
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```

Running org.superbiz.injection.tx.MoviesTest
Apache OpenEJB 4.0.0-beta-1    build: 20111002-04:06
http://tomee.apache.org/
INFO - openejb.home = /Users/dblevins/examples/testing-transactions
INFO - openejb.base = /Users/dblevins/examples/testing-transactions
INFO - Using 'javax.ejb.embeddable.EJBContainer=true'
INFO - Configuring Service(id=Default Security Service, type=SecurityService,
provider-id=Default Security Service)
INFO - Configuring Service(id=Default Transaction Manager, type=TransactionManager,
provider-id=Default Transaction Manager)
INFO - Configuring Service(id=movieDatabase, type=Resource, provider-id=Default JDBC
Database)
INFO - Found EjbModule in classpath: /Users/dblevins/examples/testing-
transactions/target/classes
INFO - Found EjbModule in classpath: /Users/dblevins/examples/testing-
transactions/target/test-classes
INFO - Beginning load: /Users/dblevins/examples/testing-transactions/target/classes
INFO - Beginning load: /Users/dblevins/examples/testing-transactions/target/test-
classes
INFO - Configuring enterprise application: /Users/dblevins/examples/testing-
transactions
INFO - Configuring Service(id=Default Stateful Container, type=Container, provider-
id=Default Stateful Container)
INFO - Auto-creating a container for bean Movies: Container(type=STATEFUL, id=Default
Stateful Container)
INFO - Configuring Service(id=Default Stateless Container, type=Container, provider-
id=Default Stateless Container)
INFO - Auto-creating a container for bean TransactionBean: Container(type=STATELESS,
id=Default Stateless Container)
INFO - Configuring Service(id=Default Managed Container, type=Container, provider-
id=Default Managed Container)
INFO - Auto-creating a container for bean org.superbiz.injection.tx.MoviesTest:
Container(type=MANAGED, id=Default Managed Container)
INFO - Configuring PersistenceUnit(name=movie-unit)
INFO - Auto-creating a Resource with id 'movieDatabaseNonJta' of type 'DataSource for

```

'movie-unit'.

```
INFO - Configuring Service(id=movieDatabaseNonJta, type=Resource, provider-
id=movieDatabase)
INFO - Adjusting PersistenceUnit movie-unit <non-jta-data-source> to Resource ID
'movieDatabaseNonJta' from 'movieDatabaseUnmanaged'
INFO - Enterprise application "/Users/dblevins/examples/testing-transactions" loaded.
INFO - Assembling app: /Users/dblevins/examples/testing-transactions
INFO - PersistenceUnit(name=movie-unit,
provider=org.apache.openjpa.persistence.PersistenceProviderImpl) - provider time 406ms
INFO - Jndi(name="java:global/testing-
transactions/Movies!org.superbiz.injection.tx.Movies")
INFO - Jndi(name="java:global/testing-transactions/Movies")
INFO - Jndi(name="java:global/testing-
transactions/TransactionBean!org.superbiz.injection.tx.MoviesTest$Caller")
INFO - Jndi(name="java:global/testing-transactions/TransactionBean")
INFO -
Jndi(name="java:global/EjbModule2036741132/org.superbiz.injection.tx.MoviesTest!org.su
perbiz.injection.tx.MoviesTest")
INFO -
Jndi(name="java:global/EjbModule2036741132/org.superbiz.injection.tx.MoviesTest")
INFO - Created Ejb(deployment-id=Movies, ejb-name=Movies, container=Default Stateful
Container)
INFO - Created Ejb(deployment-id=TransactionBean, ejb-name=TransactionBean,
container=Default Stateless Container)
INFO - Created Ejb(deployment-id=org.superbiz.injection.tx.MoviesTest, ejb-
name=org.superbiz.injection.tx.MoviesTest, container=Default Managed Container)
INFO - Started Ejb(deployment-id=Movies, ejb-name=Movies, container=Default Stateful
Container)
INFO - Started Ejb(deployment-id=TransactionBean, ejb-name=TransactionBean,
container=Default Stateless Container)
INFO - Started Ejb(deployment-id=org.superbiz.injection.tx.MoviesTest, ejb-
name=org.superbiz.injection.tx.MoviesTest, container=Default Managed Container)
INFO - Deployed Application(path=/Users/dblevins/examples/testing-transactions)
INFO - EJBContainer already initialized. Call ejbContainer.close() to allow
reinitialization
Tests run: 2, Failures: 0, Errors: 0, Skipped: 0, Time elapsed: 2.403 sec
```

Results :

Tests run: 2, Failures: 0, Errors: 0, Skipped: 0